Efficient Supply of Cultural Landscape in a CGE Framework

Ivar Gaasland Kenneth L. Rødseth Erling Vårdal



Institute for Research in Economics and Business Administration

SNF

Samfunns- og næringslivsforskning AS

- er et selskap i NHH-miljøet med oppgave å initiere, organisere og utføre eksternfinansiert forskning. Norges Handelshøyskole, Universitetet i Bergen og Stiftelsen SNF er aksjonærer. Virksomheten drives med basis i egen stab og fagmiljøene ved NHH og Institutt for økonomi (UiB).

SNF er Norges største og tyngste forskningsmiljø innen anvendt økonomiskadministrativ forskning, og har gode samarbeidsrelasjoner til andre forskningsmiljøer i Norge og utlandet. SNF utfører forskning og forskningsbaserte utredninger for sentrale beslutningstakere i privat og offentlig sektor. Forskningen organiseres i programmer og prosjekter av langsiktig og mer kortsiktig karakter. Alle publikasjoner er offentlig tilgjengelig.

SNF

Institute for Research in Economics and Business Administration

- is a company within the NHH group. Its objective is to initiate, organize and conduct externally financed research. The company shareholders are the Norwegian School of Economics and Business Administration (NHH), the University of Bergen (UiB) and the SNF Foundation. Research is carried out by SNF's own staff as well as faculty members at NHH and the Department of Economics at UiB.

SNF is Norway's largest and leading research environment within applied economic administrative research. It has excellent working relations with other research environments in Norway as well as abroad. SNF conducts research and prepares research-based reports for major decision-makers both in the private and the public sector. Research is organized in programmes and projects on a long-term as well as a short-term basis. All our publications are publicly available.

It is widely recognized that the agricultural sector, in addition to private goods, produces public goods that benefit the domestic consumers. The prime example is cultural landscape which is produced jointly with private agricultural goods.

In order for policy to be optimal it should be directed towards resolving market failures caused by the existence of public goods. Using a public good modeling framework, we develop supply- and willingness to pay functions for cultural land-scape. Governmental agricultural support is adjusted to achieve efficient supply of the public good. Thereafter we illustrate how this can be achieved in a computable general equilibrium model. We show that efficient supply of cultural landscape can be achieved even with a tremendous reduction in overall support of agricultural production.



SAMFUNNS- OG NÆRINGSLIVSFORSKNING AS

Institute for Research in Economics and Business Administration

Breiviksveien 40 N-5045 Bergen Norway

Phone: (+47) 55 95 95 00 Fax: (+47) 55 95 94 39 E-mail: publikasjon@snf.no Internet: http://www.snf.no/

Trykk: Allkopi Bergen